



Job description and selection criteria

Job title	Research Associate on project Fun2Model
Division	Mathematical, Physical and Life Sciences (MPLS)
Department	Computer Science
Location	Wolfson Building, Parks Road, Oxford.
Grade and salary	Grade 7: Salary £36,024 – £44,263 p.a. with the potential to underfill at Grade 6 with salaries in the range of £32,332 - £38,205 p.a.
Hours	Full time (part time can be considered)
Contract type	Fixed term contract until 30 September 2025
Reporting to	Professor Marta Kwiatkowska
Vacancy Reference	174929
Additional information	Whilst the two roles are Grade 7 positions, we would be willing to consider candidates with potential but less experience who are seeking a development opportunity, for which an initial appointment would be at Grade 6 (Grade 6: £32,332 - £38,205 p.a.) with the responsibilities adjusted accordingly. This would be discussed with applicants at interview/appointment where appropriate.
Research topic	Probabilistic verification and synthesis, including cognitive modelling and automated decision making
Principal Investigator / supervisor	Professor Marta Kwiatkowska
Funding partner	The funds supporting this research project are provided by the European Research Council



Overview of the role

Reporting to the Principal Investigator. The post holder is a member of a research group who would provide guidance to junior members of the research group including research assistants, PhD students, and/or project volunteers.

The FUN2MODEL project

The Department of Computer Science, University of Oxford, is currently looking for an outstanding candidate to fill a researcher position available to start on **1/10/2024** or as soon as possible, on the ERC Advanced Grant FUN2MODEL “From FUNction-based TO Model-based automated probabilistic reasoning for DEep Learning” (fun2model.org) led by Professor Marta Kwiatkowska.

The FUN2MODEL project (www.fun2model.org) aims to make advances towards provably robust 'strong' Artificial Intelligence. In contrast to 'narrow' AI perception tasks realised by deep learning, which are limited to learning data associations, and sometimes referred to as function-based, 'strong' AI aims to match human intelligence and requires model-based reasoning about causality and 'what if' scenarios, incorporation of cognitive aspects such as beliefs and goals, and probabilistic reasoning frameworks that combine logic with statistical machine learning.

The objectives of FUN2MODEL are to develop novel probabilistic verification and synthesis techniques to guarantee safety, robustness and fairness for complex decisions based on machine learning; formulate a comprehensive, compositional game-based modelling framework for reasoning about systems of autonomous agents and their interactions, capturing data inference, cognitive reasoning and affective aspects; and evaluate the techniques on a variety of case studies with the goal to ensure provably robust and beneficial multi-agent collaborations.

ERC (European Research Council) Advanced Grants provide long-term funding for exceptional leaders to pursue ground-breaking, high-risk projects that have the potential to make a difference in people's everyday life and deliver solutions to some of our most urgent challenges.

The Role

The post holders will be key members of the FUN2MODEL project team, which includes senior researchers (Dave Parker and Gethin Norman), four research assistants (Gabriel Santos, Rajarshi Roy and Pian Yu), as well as associate members. The successful candidate will be expected to play a central role in the formulation of theories, models and algorithms for probabilistic verification and synthesis to enable robust AI in one of the project research themes at

<http://fun2model.org/researchthemes.php>

The main responsibilities of the advertised post are to contribute to the FUN2MODEL project objectives as described above, with emphasis on probabilistic reasoning and inference, including cognitive aspects and automated decision making. This may involve neuro-symbolic approaches; probabilistic verification/synthesis; planning and game-theoretic methods; robustness and certification. Suitably qualified candidates will have an opportunity to lead software implementation, liaising with Dave Parker to coordinate PRISM codebase extensions.

The post holder will join the internationally leading research group of Professor Marta Kwiatkowska, who has an extensive track record in probabilistic verification and pioneering research on safety verification for neural networks and trust in human-robot collaborations. The group has presented their work at leading conferences in concurrency, verification, AI, and robotics (notably CAV, CONCUR, TACAS, IJCAI, AAI, ICML, ICRA and NeurIPS), with Professor Kwiatkowska receiving multiple keynote invitations and winning prestigious awards and fellowships. The post holder will have responsibility for: carrying out research as outlined above; collaborating with Professor Kwiatkowska and other members of the team; and assisting with management of the project and project reporting, as required. The post holder will also have an opportunity to engage in teaching, to co-supervise PhD students, and to provide guidance to junior members of the research group, including PhD and MSc students.

More information about Professor Kwiatkowska's research and PRISM model checker can be found here:

<http://www.cs.ox.ac.uk/marta.kwiatkowska/>
<http://www.prismmodelchecker.org/>
<http://www.fun2model.org/>

The responsibilities of the post may be adapted following interview depending on the qualifications and experience of the candidates. Preference will be given to candidates who complement and broaden existing expertise of the team.

For further information about the project or for informal discussions about suitability, please contact Marta Kwiatkowska (marta.kwiatkowska@cs.ox.ac.uk).

Responsibilities/duties

- Manage own research and administrative activities, within guidelines provided by senior colleagues
- Contribute to the formulation of theories, models and algorithms for robustness and verification for deep learning, as well as their applications
- Develop software, contributing to the PRISM codebase as required
- Contribute to wider project planning, including ideas for new research projects
- Determine the most appropriate methodologies to test hypotheses, and identify suitable alternatives if technical problems arise
- Select, follow, and adapt experimental protocols
- Gather, analyse, and present scientific data from a variety of sources
- Develop ideas for generating research income, and present detailed research proposals to senior researchers
- Collaborate in the preparation of scientific reports and journal/conference articles and occasionally present papers and posters at conferences

- Use specialist scientific equipment in a laboratory environment
- Act as a source of information and advice to other members of the group on scientific protocols and experimental techniques
- Represent the research group at external meetings/seminars, either with other members of the group or alone
- Contribute to discussions and share research findings with colleagues in partner institutions, and research groups
- Teach or undertake ad-hoc paid teaching (this includes lecturing, demonstrating, small group teaching, tutoring of undergraduates and graduate students and supervision of Masters project)
- The postholder will carry out any other duties as are within the scope, spirit and purpose of the job as requested by their line manager or the Principal Investigator

Selection criteria

Essential

- Hold a relevant PhD/DPhil (be close to completion*), together with relevant experience
- Possess sufficient specialist knowledge across some/all areas of: symbolic/neuro-symbolic methods; probabilistic/statistical verification and synthesis; planning and game theory; neural network robustness and certification
- Previous experience of contributing to publications/presentations
- Proven experience of software development in relevant areas, such as SAT/SMT, statistical inference, constraint solving and optimisation
- Ability to contribute ideas for new research projects and research income generation
- Excellent communication skills, including the ability to write for publication, present research proposals and results, and represent the research group at meetings

Desirable

- Familiarity with Bayesian methods
- Experience of independently managing a discrete area of a research project
- Experience of actively collaborating in the development of research articles for publication

*Evidence required:

EITHER a copy of your PhD/ DPhil award certificate;

OR an academic reference confirming the qualification has been awarded;

OR an academic reference confirming that you have submitted your thesis, if you have not yet completed

Pre-employment screening

Standard checks

If you are offered the post, the offer will be subject to standard pre-employment checks. You will be asked to provide: proof of your right-to-work in the UK; proof of your identity; and (if we haven't done so already) we will contact the referees you have nominated. You will also be asked to complete a health declaration so that you can tell us about any health conditions or disabilities for which you may need us to make appropriate adjustments.

Please read the candidate notes on the University's pre-employment screening procedures at: <https://www.jobs.ox.ac.uk/pre-employment-checks>

About the University of Oxford

Welcome to the University of Oxford. We aim to lead the world in research and education for the benefit of society both in the UK and globally. Oxford's researchers engage with academic, commercial and cultural partners across the world to stimulate high-quality research and enable innovation through a broad range of social, policy and economic impacts.

We believe our strengths lie both in empowering individuals and teams to address fundamental questions of global significance, while providing all our staff with a welcoming and inclusive workplace that enables everyone to develop and do their best work. Recognising that diversity is our strength, vital for innovation and creativity, we aspire to build a truly diverse community which values and respects every individual's unique contribution.

While we have long traditions of scholarship, we are also forward-looking, creative and cutting-edge. Oxford is one of Europe's most entrepreneurial universities and we rank first in the UK for university spin-outs, and in recent years we have spun out 15-20 new companies every year. We are also recognised as leaders in support for social enterprise.

Join us and you will find a unique, democratic and international community, a great range of staff benefits and access to a vibrant array of cultural activities in the beautiful city of Oxford.

For more information, please visit www.ox.ac.uk/about/organisation.

Department of Computer Science

The Department of Computer Science was established in 1957, making it one of the longest-established Computer Science departments in the country. It is one of the UK's leading Computer Science Departments (ranked first in a number of international rankings). Our Computer Science and Informatics submission to the UK Research Excellence Framework (REF) in December 2021 resulted in 81% of research activity ranked as 4* (world-leading) and the rest ranked as 3* (internationally excellent). A significant majority of the Department are active in externally sponsored research, with both government and industrial funding. At present, there are 74 members of academic staff and 100 research staff.

The Department has close links with government, industry, and other departments within the University. Among the latter are Mathematics, Engineering, Physics, Statistics and life sciences. The Department is housed across multiple sites within the University's South Parks Road Science Area, facilitating strong collaborative links with research groups and institutes in closely allied areas (including the Oxford Internet Institute and the Oxford e-Research Centre). At present, the Department holds over £50m in external research contracts.

Research in the Department is currently managed in ten themes:

- *Algorithms & Complexity Theory*, led by Professor Leslie Ann Goldberg, focusses on determining the inherent difficulty of computational problems, classifying problems according to this inherent difficulty, and designing and analysing algorithms that use computational resources as efficiently as possible;
- *Artificial Intelligence & Machine Learning*, led by Professor Michael Wooldridge, focuses on theoretical foundations of AI, multiagent systems, deep learning, reinforcement learning, and computational linguistics;
- *Automated Verification*, led by Professor Marta Kwiatkowska, investigates theory and practice of formal verification and correct-by-construction synthesis for software and hardware systems;
- *Computational Biology & Health Informatics*, led by Professor Blanca Rodriguez, is concerned with computational approaches for biomedical research and healthcare innovation;
- *Human-Centred Computing*, led by Professor Nigel Shadbolt, includes human-computer interaction, social computing, and the worldwide web;
- *Data and Knowledge & Action*, led by Professor Ian Horrocks, includes databases, knowledge representation and reasoning;
- *Programming Languages*, led by Professor Sam Staton, includes functional programming, program analysis, and programming language foundations;
- *Quantum*, led by Professor Jonathan Barrett, focusses on quantum computing including quantum software, causality in quantum theory, quantum cryptography and foundations of quantum computing;
- *Security*, led by Professor Ivan Martinovic, specialises in cybersecurity, protocol analysis, systems security, trusted computing, and networking.
- *Systems*, led by Professor Niki Trigoni, focusses especially on cyber physical systems. We plan to substantially broaden our research in systems to complement our existing research areas.

For more information, please visit: <http://www.cs.ox.ac.uk/>.

The Department of Computer Science holds a bronze Athena Swan award to recognise advancement of gender equality: representation, progression and success for all.

The Mathematical, Physical, and Life Sciences Division (MPLS)

The Mathematical, Physical, and Life Sciences (MPLS) Division is one of the four academic divisions of the University. Oxford is widely recognised as one of the world's leading science universities and the MPLS Division is home to our non-medical sciences, with 9 academic departments that span the full spectrum of the mathematical, computational, physical, engineering and life sciences, and undertake both fundamental research and cutting-edge applied work. Our research tackles major societal and technological challenges – whether developing new energy solutions or improved cancer treatments, understanding climate change processes, or helping to preserve biodiversity, and is increasingly focused on key interdisciplinary issues. We collaborate closely with colleagues in Oxford across the medical sciences, social sciences and humanities, and with other universities, research organisations and industrial partners across the globe in pursuit of innovative research geared to address critical and fundamental scientific questions.

MPLS is proud to be the home of some of the most creative and innovative scientific thinkers and leaders working in academe. Our senior researchers have been awarded some of the most significant scientific honours and we have a strong tradition of attracting and nurturing the very best early career researchers who regularly secure prestigious fellowships and faculty positions. MPLS

continues in its work to support diversity in its staffing, seeing that it will bring benefits to all, and we are pleased to note that all academic departments in the Division hold Athena Swan Awards.

We have around 7,000 full and part-time students (including approximately 3,500 graduate students) and play a major role in training the next generation of leading scientists. Oxford's international reputation for excellence in teaching is reflected in its position at the top of the major league tables and subject assessments. MPLS academics educate students of high academic merit and potential from all over the world. Through a mixture of lectures, practical work and the distinctive college tutorial system, students develop their ability to solve diverse mathematical, scientific and engineering problems.

MPLS is dedicated to bringing the wonder and potential of science to the attention of audiences far beyond the world of academia. We have a strong commitment to supporting public engagement in science through initiatives including the Oxford Sparks portal (www.oxfordsparks.ox.ac.uk) and a large variety of outreach activities; these are crucial activities given so many societal and technological issues demand an understanding of the science that underpins them. We also bring the potential of our scientific efforts forward for practical and beneficial application to the real world and our desire, aided by the work of Oxford University Innovation and Oxford Sciences Innovation, is to link our best scientific minds with industry and public policy makers.

For more information about the MPLS division, please visit: www.mpls.ox.ac.uk

How to apply

Applications are made through our online recruitment portal. Information about how to apply is available on our Jobs website <https://www.jobs.ox.ac.uk/how-to-apply>.

Your application will be judged solely on the basis of how you demonstrate that you meet the selection criteria stated in the job description.

As part of your application you will be asked to provide details of two referees and indicate whether we can contact them now.

You will be asked to upload a CV and a supporting statement. The supporting statement must explain how you meet each of the selection criteria for the post using examples of your skills and experience. This may include experience gained in employment, education, or during career breaks (such as time out to care for dependants)

Please upload all documents **as PDF files** with your name and the document type in the filename.

All applications must be received by **midday** UK time on the closing date stated in the online advertisement.

Information for priority candidates

A priority candidate is a University employee who is seeking redeployment because they have been advised that they are at risk of redundancy, or on grounds of ill-health/disability. Priority candidates are issued with a redeployment letter by their employing department(s).

If you are a priority candidate, please ensure that you attach your redeployment letter to your application (or email it to the contact address on the advert if the application form used for the vacancy does not allow attachments).

If you need help

Application FAQs, including technical troubleshooting advice is available at:

<https://staff.web.ox.ac.uk/recruitment-support-faqs>

Non-technical questions about this job should be addressed to the recruiting department directly (hr@cs.ox.ac.uk)

To return to the online application at any stage, please go to: www.recruit.ox.ac.uk.

Please note that you will receive an automated email from our online recruitment portal to confirm receipt of your application. **Please check your spam/junk mail** if you do not receive this email.

Important information for candidates

Data Privacy

Please note that any personal data submitted to the University as part of the job application process will be processed in accordance with the GDPR and related UK data protection legislation. For further information, please see the University's Privacy Notice for Job Applicants at: <https://compliance.admin.ox.ac.uk/job-applicant-privacy-policy>. The University's Policy on Data Protection is available at: <https://compliance.admin.ox.ac.uk/data-protection-policy>.

The University's policy on retirement

The University operates an Employer Justified Retirement Age (EJRA) for very senior research posts at **grade RSIV/D35 and clinical equivalents E62 and E82** of 30 September before the 70th birthday. The justification for this is explained at: <https://hr.admin.ox.ac.uk/the-ejra>. For **existing** employees on these grades, any employment beyond the retirement age is subject to approval through the procedures: <https://hr.admin.ox.ac.uk/the-ejra>.

There is no normal or fixed age at which staff in posts at other grades have to retire. Staff at these grades may elect to retire in accordance with the rules of the applicable pension scheme, as may be amended from time to time.

Equality of opportunity

Entry into employment with the University and progression within employment will be determined only by personal merit and the application of criteria which are related to the duties of each particular post and the relevant salary structure. In all cases, ability to perform the job will be the primary consideration. No applicant or member of staff shall be discriminated against because of age, disability, gender reassignment, marriage or civil partnership, pregnancy or maternity, race, religion or belief, sex, or sexual orientation.

Benefits of working at the University

Employee benefits

University employees enjoy 38 days' paid holiday, generous pension schemes, flexible working options, travel discounts including salary sacrifice schemes for bicycles and electric cars and other

discounts. Staff can access a huge range of personal and professional development opportunities. See <https://hr.admin.ox.ac.uk/staff-benefits>

Employee Assistance Programme

As part of our wellbeing offering staff get free access to Health Assured, a confidential employee assistance programme, available 24/7 for 365 days a year. Find out more <https://staff.admin.ox.ac.uk/health-assured-eap>

University Club and sports facilities

Membership of the University Club is free for University staff. It offers social, sporting, and hospitality facilities. Staff can also use the University Sports Centre on Iffley Road at discounted rates, including a fitness centre, powerlifting room, and swimming pool. See www.club.ox.ac.uk and <https://www.sport.ox.ac.uk/>.

Information for staff new to Oxford

If you are relocating to Oxfordshire from overseas or elsewhere in the UK, the University's Welcome Service includes practical information about settling in the area, including advice on relocation, accommodation, and local schools. See <https://welcome.ox.ac.uk/>

There is also a visa loan scheme to cover the costs of UK visa applications for staff and their dependants. See <https://staffimmigration.admin.ox.ac.uk/visa-loan-scheme>

Family-friendly benefits

We are a family-friendly employer with one of the most generous family leave schemes in the Higher Education sector. Our Childcare Services team provides guidance and support on childcare provision, and offers a range of high quality childcare options at affordable prices for staff. In addition to 5 University nurseries, we partner with a number of local providers to offer in excess of 450 full time nursery places to our staff. Eligible parents are able to pay for childcare through salary sacrifice, further reducing costs.

See <https://childcare.admin.ox.ac.uk/>. We also subscribe to the Work+Family Space, a service that provides practical advice and support for employees who have caring responsibilities for dependants of all types. See <https://hr.admin.ox.ac.uk/my-family-care>

Supporting disability and health-related issues (inc menopause)

We are committed to supporting members of staff with disabilities or long-term health conditions, including those experiencing negative effects of menopause. Information about the University's Staff Disability Advisor, is at <https://edu.admin.ox.ac.uk/disability-support>. For information about how we support those going through menopause see <https://hr.admin.ox.ac.uk/menopause-guidance>

Staff networks

The University has a number of staff networks including for research staff, BME staff, LGBT+ staff, disabled staff network and those going through menopause. Find out more at <https://edu.admin.ox.ac.uk/networks>

The University of Oxford Newcomers' Club

The University of Oxford Newcomers' Club is run by volunteers that aims to assist the partners of new staff settle into Oxford, and provides them with an opportunity to meet people and make connections in the local area. See www.newcomers.ox.ac.uk.

Research staff

The Researcher Hub supports all researchers on fixed-term contracts. They aim to help you settle in comfortably, make connections, grow as a person, extend your research expertise and approach your next career step with confidence. Find out more <https://www.ox.ac.uk/research/support-researchers/researcher-hub>

Oxford's Research Staff Society is a collective voice for our researchers. They also organise social and professional networking activities for researchers. Find out more <https://www.ox.ac.uk/research/support-researchers/connecting-other-researchers/oxford-research-staff-society>